











Navigating NCBI Resources for Plant Genomics

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RefSeq: NCBI Reference Sequence Database

A comprehensive, integrated, non-redundant, well-annotated set of reference sequences including genomic transcript, and protein.

Reference sequence database (RefSeq) represents the genomic, transcript and protein products of a gene



Gene

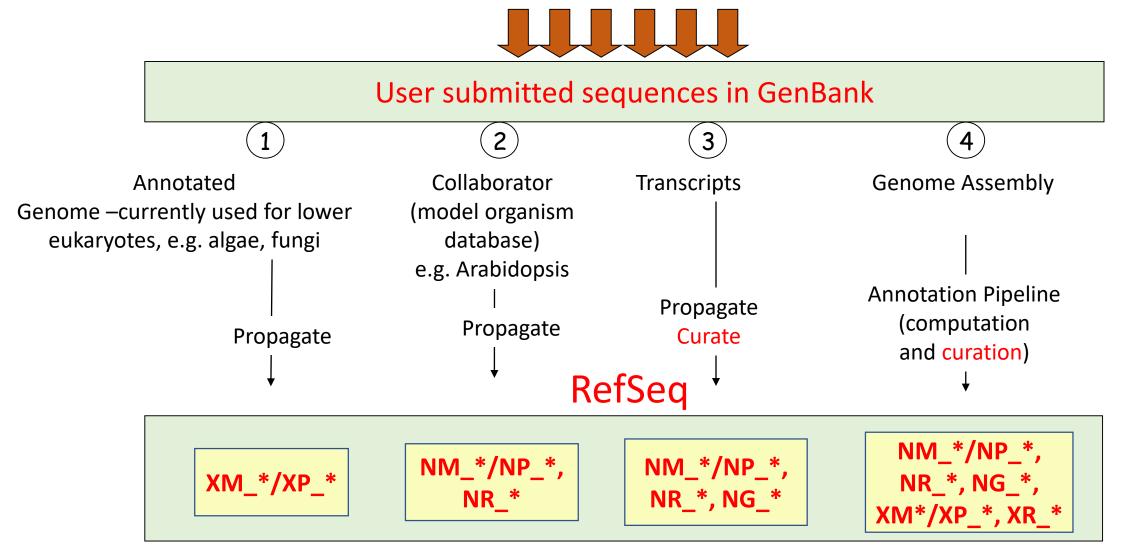
Gene integrates information from a wide range of species. A record may include nomenclature, Reference Sequences (RefSeqs), maps, pathways, variations, phenotypes, and links to genome-, phenotype-, and locus-specific resources worldwide.

Gene database contains gene records associated with reference sequences and integrates data from various internal and external resources.





How is RefSeq created







What is the difference between N* and X* accessions

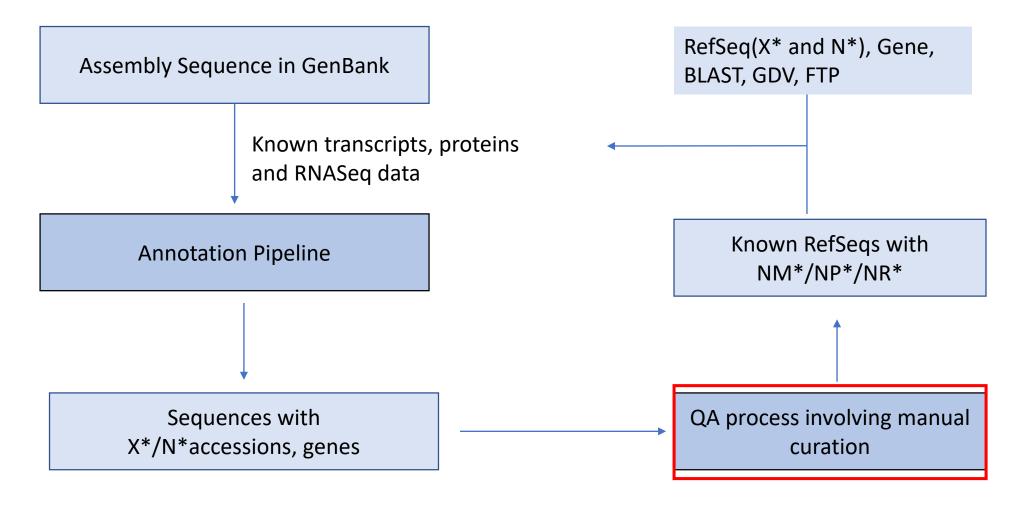
 N* accessions are used for known genes which were traditionally created based on known transcripts.

 X* accessions are predicted models. The vast majority of XMs are fully supported by experimental evidence, and for most species they are on par, quality-wise, with the NMs.





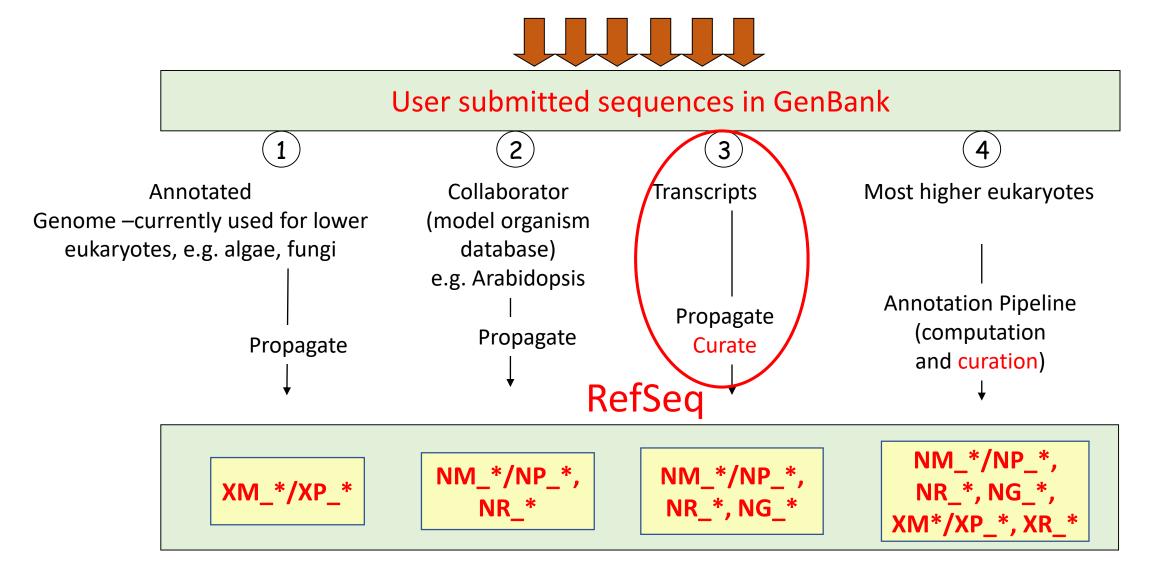
Annotation process



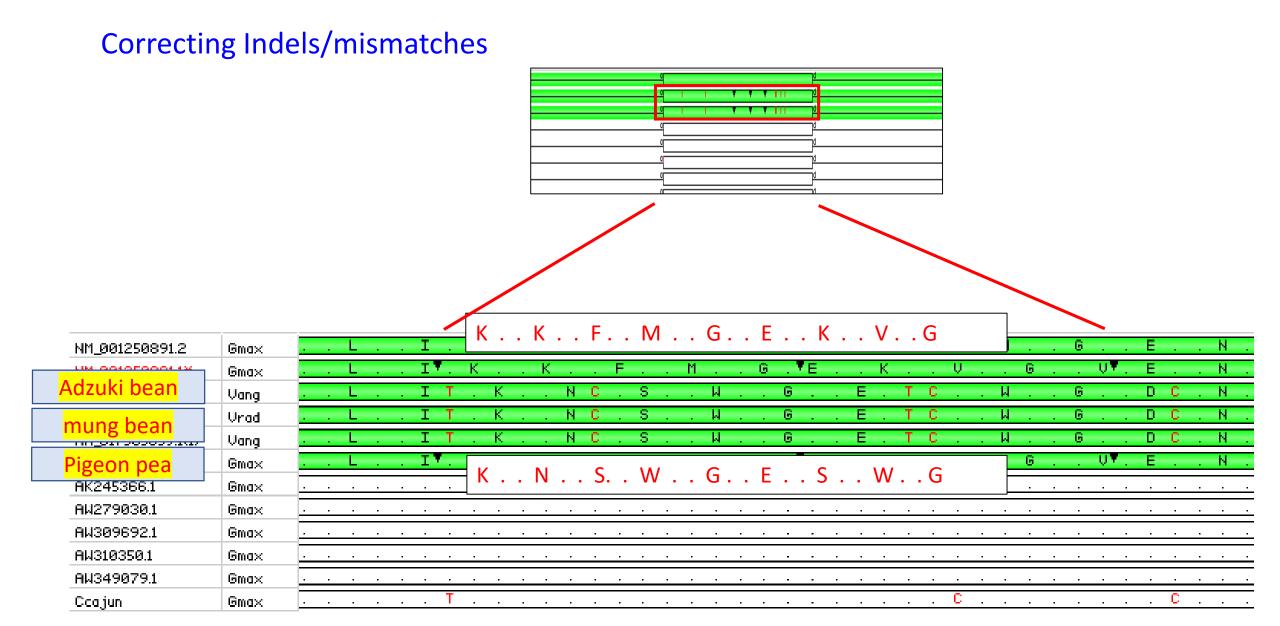




Annotation Process Flow

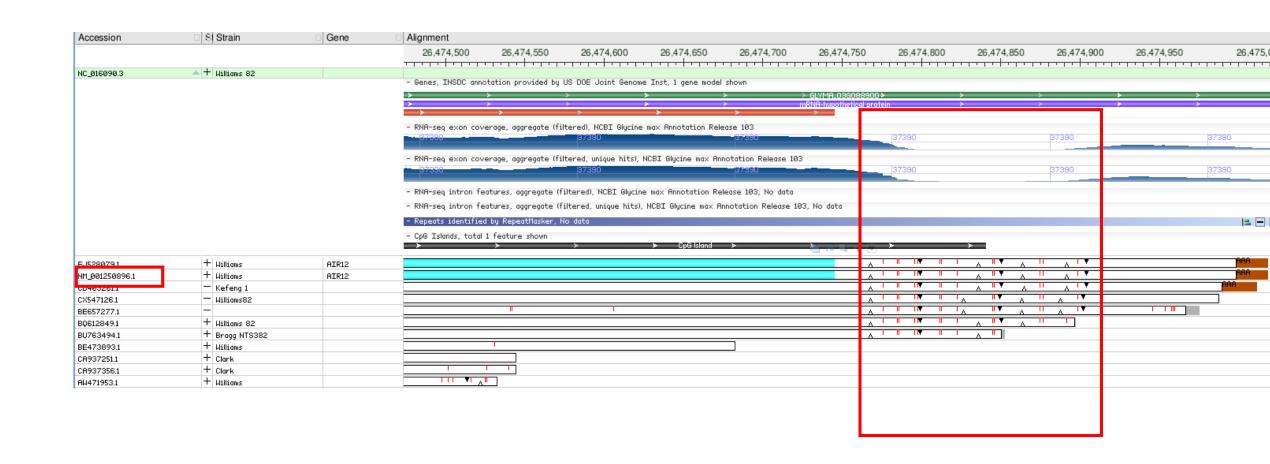


RefSeq curation



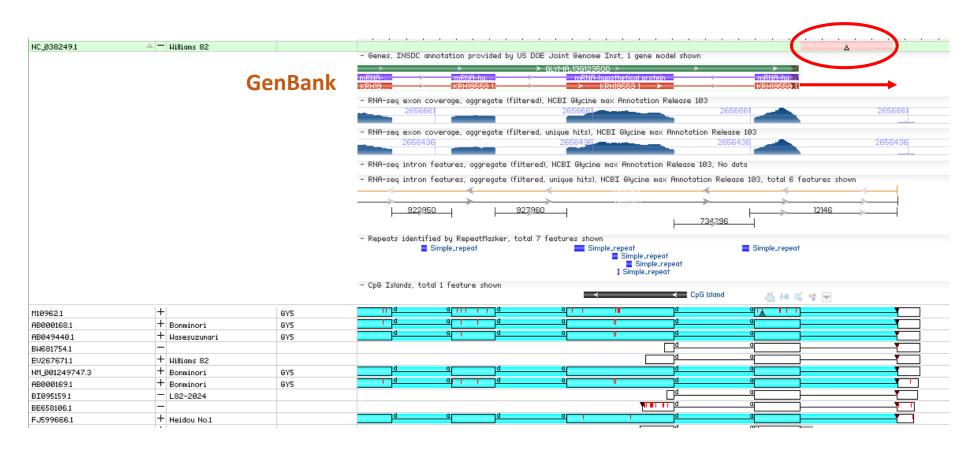
RefSeq Curation

Transcript based Gene models prevent propagating assembly errors



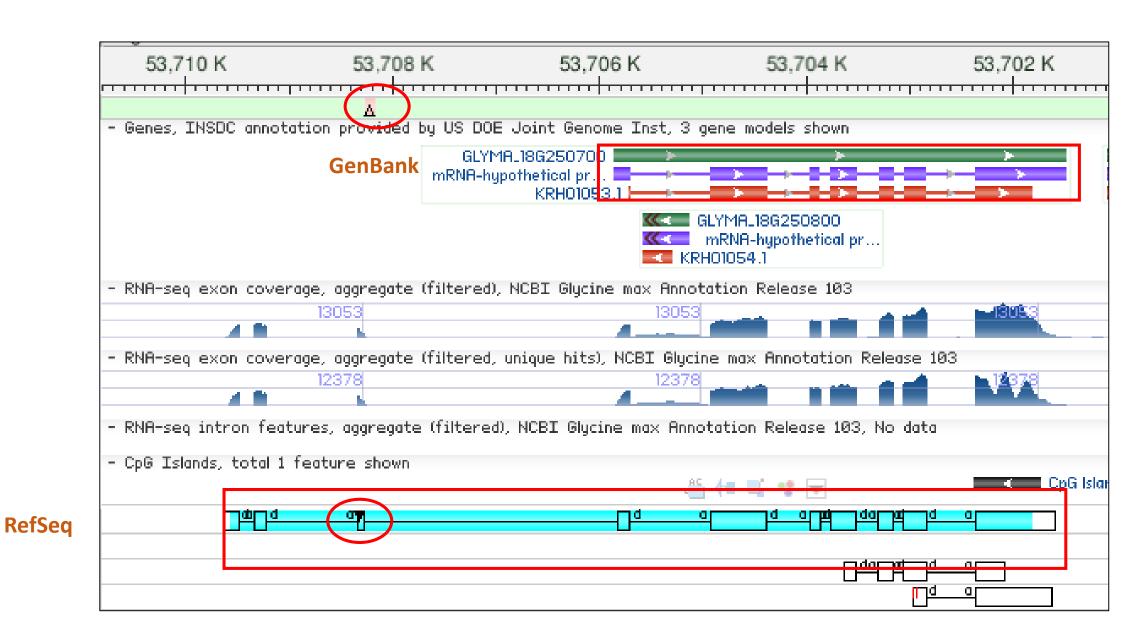
Corrected Gene Models

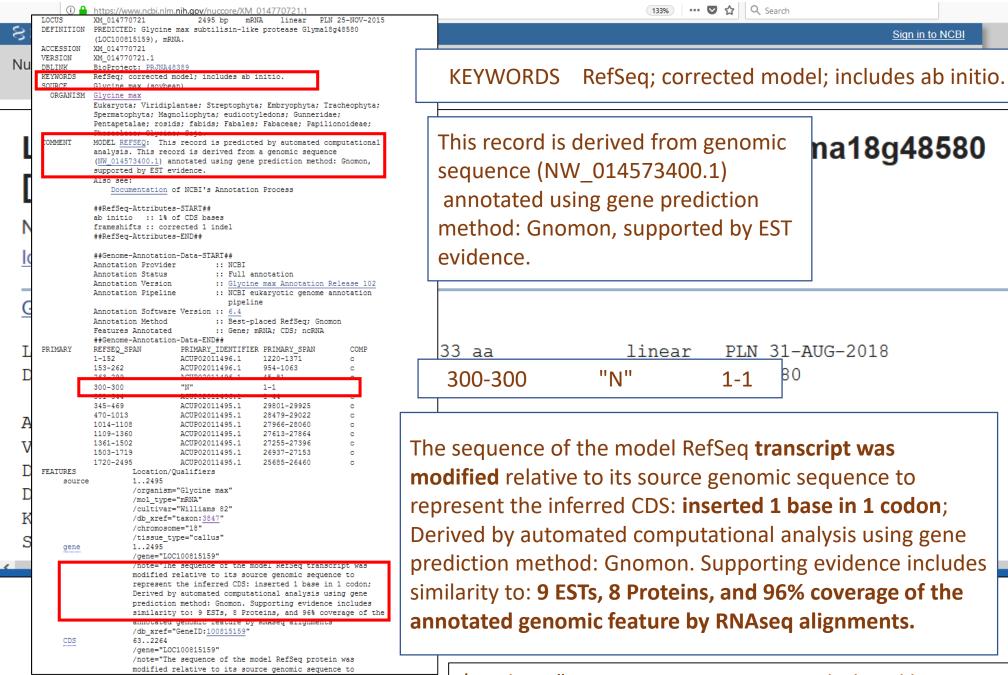
Annotation across gap to give a full representation





Corrected Gene Models

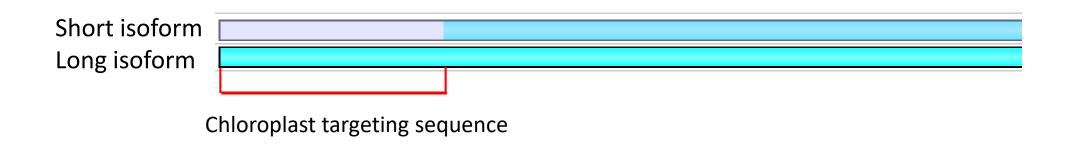




/product="LOW QUALITY PROTEIN: subtilisin-like protease.

RefSeq curation

Based on PMID: 25192697*, HPPD gene (GeneID:100101901) has two transcription start sites, leading to two HPPD polypeptides, short isoform and long isoform



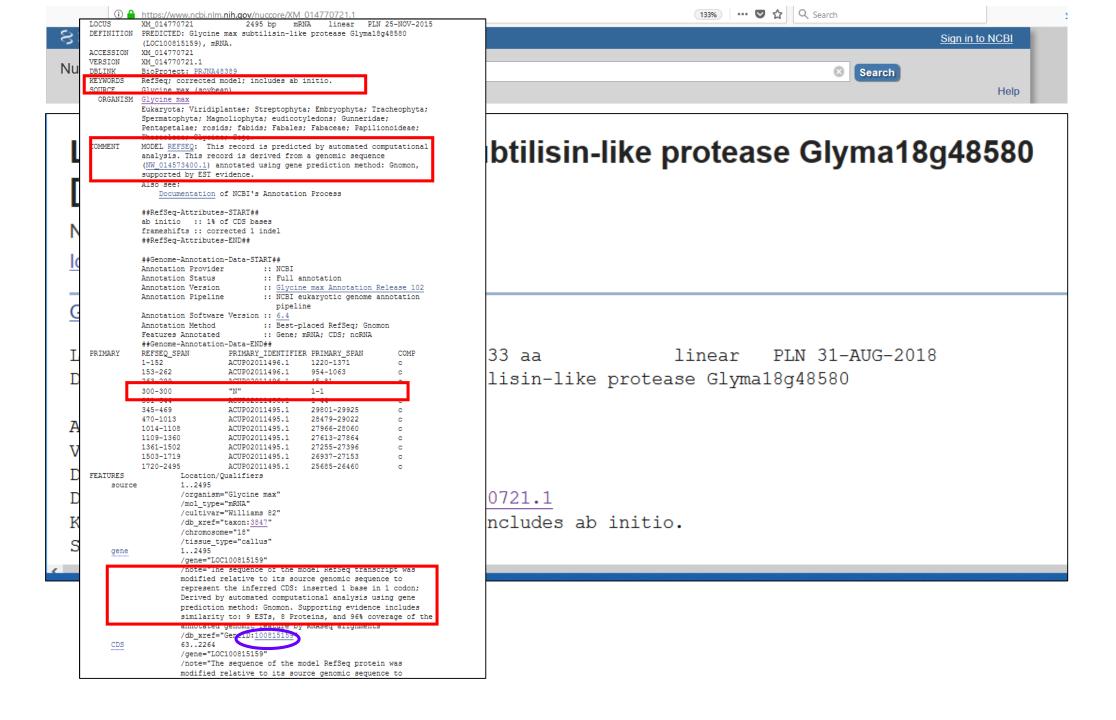
* Seihl et. al. Plant Physiol. 2014 Nov;166(3):1162-1176. Broad 4-hydroxyphenylpyruvate dioxygenase inhibitor herbicide tolerance in soybean with an optimized enzyme and expression cassette.

- Update Gene boundary, add/extend UTRs
- Update locus-type, whether coding, non-coding, or pseudogene
- Update product names
- Add publications
- Respond to user feedback



Gene database contains gene records associated with reference sequences and integrates data from various internal and external resources.

From the RefSeq record





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From the RefSeq record

BLAST

Accessing Gene from BLAST output

Select RefSeqs

Glycine max mR	NA for urease (ure ger	ne)		4966	4966	100%	0.0	100%	AJ276866.1
PREDICTED: GIV	cine max urease (UR	E), transcript variant X5, mRI	<u>NA</u>	4953	4953	100%	0.0	99%	XM_006590293.2
Glycine max urea	se (URE), mRNA			4638	4638	93%	0.0	99%	NM_001249285.
PREDICTED: GIV	cine max urease (UR	E), transcript variant X4, mRI	NA	3995	4661	93%	0.0	99%	XM_014763525.1
PREDICTED: GIV	/cine max urease (UR	E), trat script variant X3, mRI	NA NA	3995	4869	97%	0.0	99%	XM_014763524.1
	•	ase (URE), transcript	•						523.1
	•	ease (URE), transcript of Mumber of M	latches: 1				Relat	ted Inf	523.1
Sequence ID: XN	•	ength: 2905 Number of M	latches: 1	ext Match 🛕	Previous	s Matek			ormation <u>522.</u>
Sequence ID: XN	M_006590293.2 Le	ength: 2905 Number of M	latches: 1	ext Match 🛕		s Mateia			ormation <u>522.</u>
Sequence ID: XN Range 1: 22 to 2	M_006590293.2 Le 2709 GenBank Graph Expect	ength: 2905 Number of M	latches: 1 ▼ Ne			s Matela			
Range 1: 22 to 2 Score	M_006590293.2 Le 2709 GenBank Graph Expect	ength: 2905 Number of M nics Identities 2687/2689(99%)	latches: 1 ▼ Ne	Strand		s Mateia			ormation <u>522.</u>
Range 1: 22 to 2 Score 4953 bits(2682	M_006590293.2 Le 2709 GenBank Graph Expect 2) 0.0 GAGAAAACATGGCAA	ength: 2905 Number of M nics Identities 2687/2689(99%)	Gaps 1/2689(0%) CCTTGACAAACAAAGAAA	Strand Plus/Pl AATTTTGTT	us	s Matela			ormation <u>522.</u>
Range 1: 22 to 2 Score 4953 bits(2682	M_006590293.2 Le 2709 GenBank Graph Expect 2) 0.0 GAGAAAACATGGCAA	ength: 2905 Number of Monics Identities 2687/2689(99%) ATACTATACTATTCTCCTTC	Gaps 1/2689(0%) CCTTGACAAACAAAGAAA	Strand Plus/Pl AATTTTGTT	l us 60	s Matels			ormation <u>522.</u>

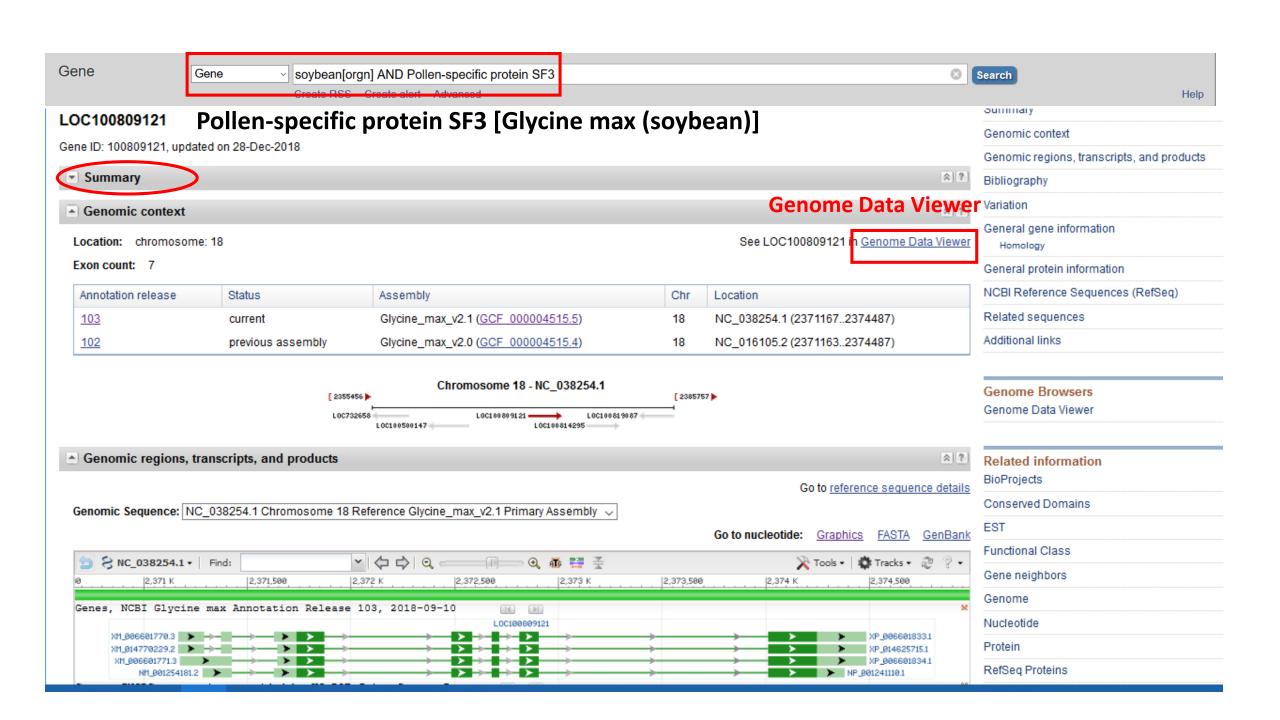


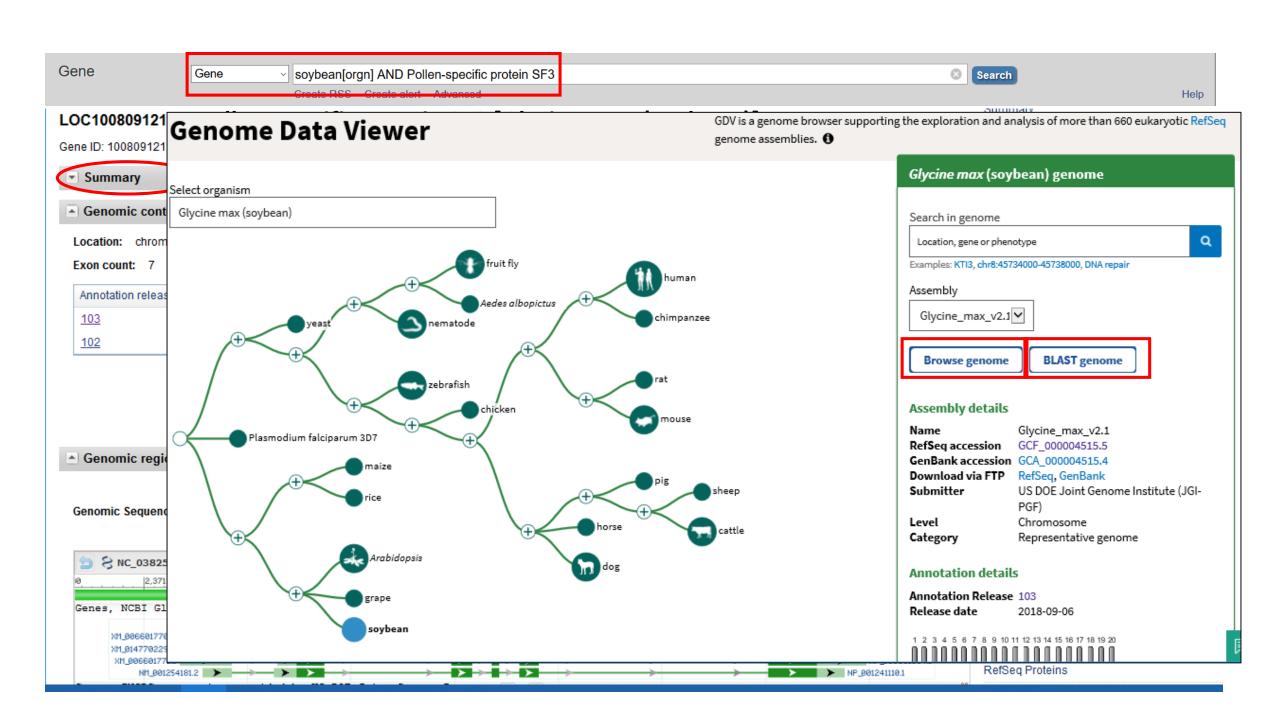
Gene database contains gene records associated with reference sequences and integrates data from various internal and external resources.

From the RefSeq record

BLAST

Entrez Gene

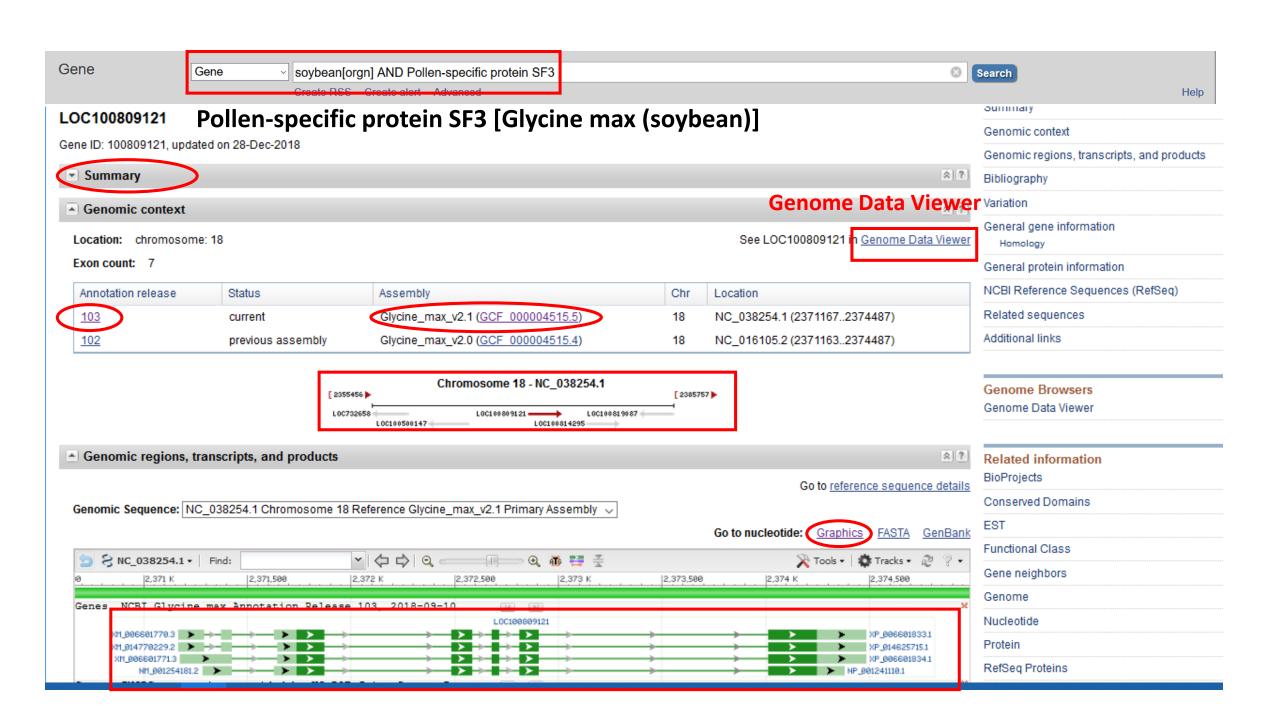










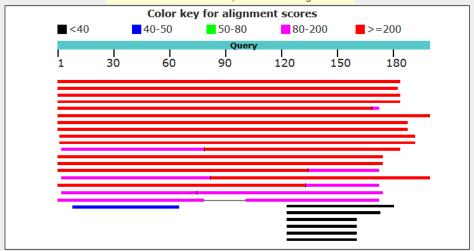






Distribution of the top 36 Blast Hits on 27 subject sequences 😡

Mouse over to see the title, click to show alignments

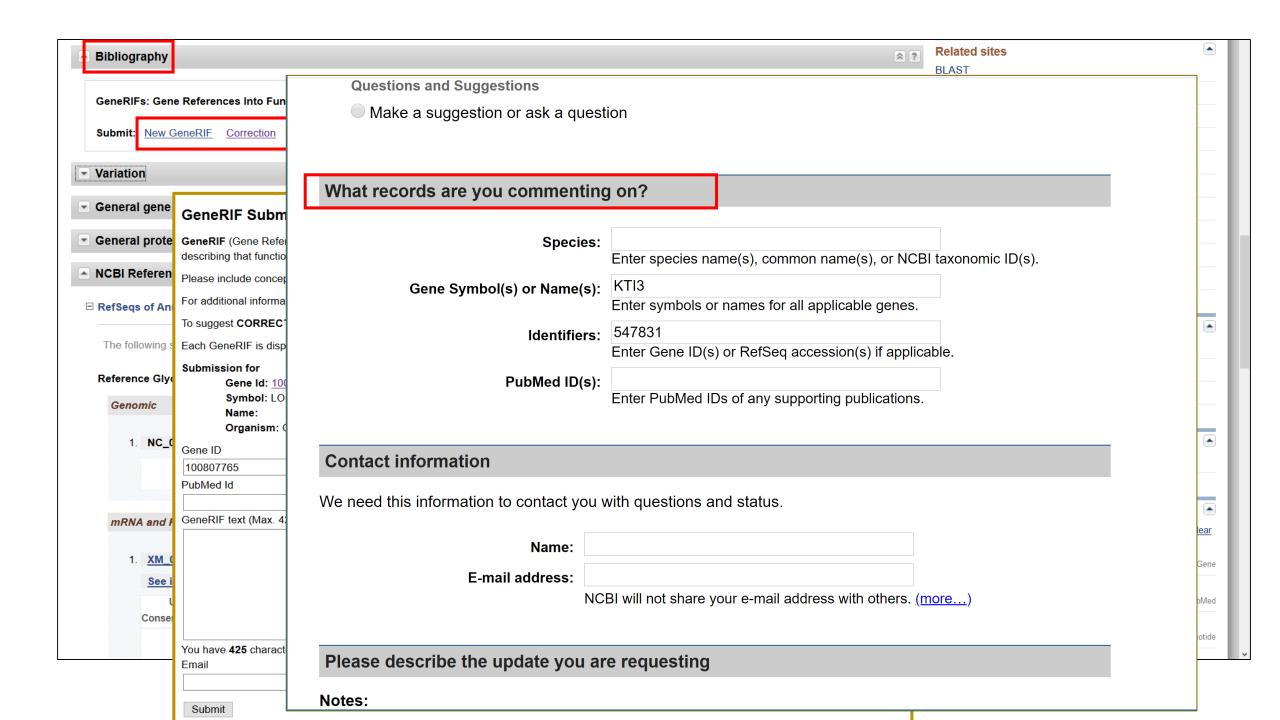


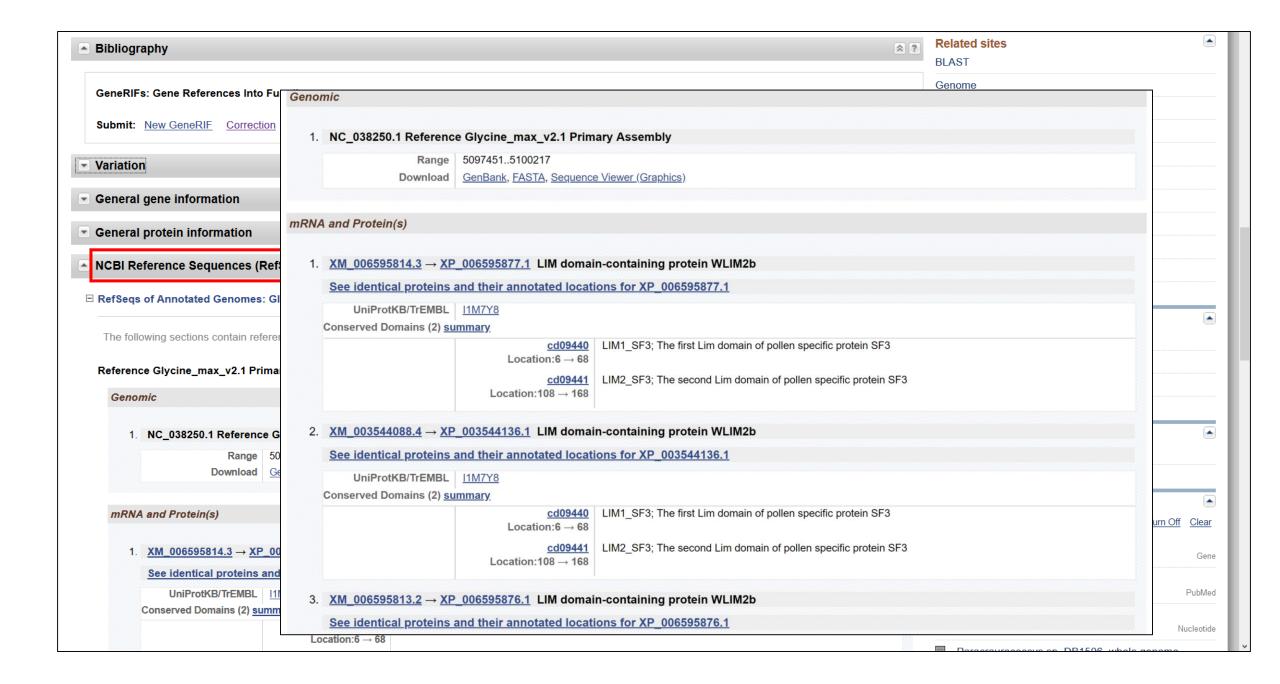
Descriptions

Sequences producing significant alignments:

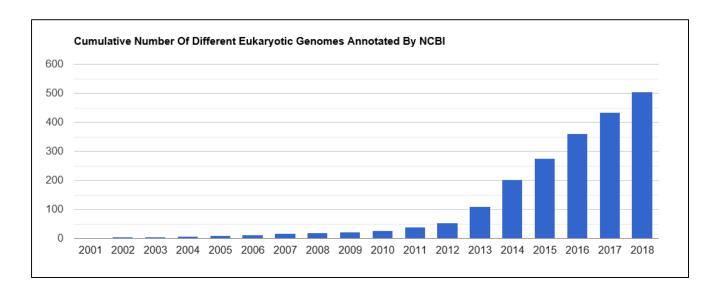
Widely-expressed LIM protein 2B

Select: All None Selected:0	, , , ,						
# Alignments Download GenPept Graphics Distance tree of results Multiple alignment							
Description	Max Tot score sco	al Query re cover	E value	ldent	Accession		
☐ GATA type zinc finger transcription factor family protein [Arabidopsis thaliana]	322 32	2 91%	2e-113	82% <u>NF</u>	P_191136.1		
GATA type zinc finger transcription factor family protein [Arabidopsis thaliana]	322 32	2 91%	4e-113	83% <u>NF</u>	P_181519.1		
☐ AT3G55770 [Arabidopsis thaliana]	319 31	91%	3e-112	82% <u>B</u>	<u>AH20111.1</u>		
☐ GATA type zinc finger transcription factor family protein [Arabidopsis thaliana]	304 30	4 91%	1e-105	69% <u>NF</u>	P_001190099.1		

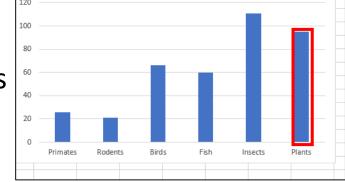




More than 500 genomes have been annotated Computationally using the NCBI's Annotation Pipeline











Annotation

- Primates (26)
- Rodents (21)
- ► Even-toed ungulates and whales (Cetartiodactyla) (23)
- Other Mammals (52)
- Birds (66)
- Fish (60)
- Other Vertebrates (19)
- Insects (111)
- Other Invertebrates (33)
- ▼ Plants (95)

FTP - FTP Download B - Organism-specific BLAST AR - Annotation Report GDV - Genome Data Viewer

Species	RefSeq assembly(ies)	Annotation Release	Freeze Date	Release Date	Links			
Cicer arietinum (chickpea)	ASM33114v1 (GCF_000331145.1)	102	2018-12-03	2018-12-27	FTP	В	AR	GDV
Abrus precatorius (Indian licorice)	<u>Abrus_2018</u> (GCF_003935025.1)	100	2018-12-18	2018-12-20	FTP	В	AR	
Coffea eugenioides (eudicots)	Ceug_1.0 (GCF_003713205.1)	100	2018-12-05	2018-12-08	FTP	В	AR	GDV
Coffea arabica (coffee)	Cara_1.0 (GCF_003713225.1)	100	2018-11-26	2018-12-04	FTP	В	AR	GDV





NCBI Genome Resources Workshop

Location: Town and Country, Pacific Salon 2

Date: Monday, Jan 14 12:50 PM

PO0737 Navigating NCBI Resources for Plant Genomics

NCBI Booth: 223

Thank you.

RefSea/Gene

Terence Murphy

Eric Cox

Catherine Farrell

Tamara Goldfarb

Diana Haddad

John Jackson

Vinita Joardar

Kelly McGarvey

Michael Murphy

Nuala O'Leary

RefSeq Developers

Alex Astashyn

Olga Ermolaeva

Vamsi Kodali

Craig Wallin

Annotation Pipeline

Francoise Thibaud-Nissen

Paul Kitts Mike Dicuccio

Avi Kimchi

Jinna Choi

Boris Kiryutin

Eyal Mozes

Dan Rausch

Robert Smith

Anton Perkov

Patrick Masterson

Lillian Riddick Wratko Hlavina

Barbara Robbertse Brian Smith-White

Sanjida Rangwala

Pooja Strope

Shashi Pujar

Bhanu Rajput

David Webb

GDV/Remap/GBench

Valerie Schneider Peter Meric Nathan Bouk

Hsiu-Chuan Chen Cliff Clausen

Anatoliy Kuznetsov

A cast of thousands

Ken Katz

Michael Ovetsky Lukas Wagner Andrei Shkeda Donna Maglott

Kim Pruitt Jim Ostell David Lipman

Alexandre Souvorov

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https://www.youtube.com/user/NCBINLM



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